

# Round 2

1996 Questions on the Crum

Tossups by Peter, Paul, and Maryland

1. He served as a war correspondent in both World War II and the Spanish Civil War, but his true fame came from his novels, which glorified such activities as boxing, safari hunting, and bullfighting. FTP, name this American author of *Green Hills of Africa*, and *The Sun Also Rises*.  
Answer: Ernest \_Hemingway\_
2. Natural vanilla flavoring is derived from the vanilla vine, a member of this family of flowers. FTP, name these flowers, others of which are known for their brightly colored outer petals and prominent lip.  
Answer: \_Orchids\_
3. A trucker agrees to help out a friend, whose fiancée has been kidnapped. They wander into a tong war and run a 7 foot tall demon over with a truck. Enlisting the help of Egg, a tour-guide and closet sorcerer, they descend into the bowels of Chinatown to battle the Storms and Lo Pan. FTP, name this chop-sockey classic, starring Kurt Russell as Jack Burton.  
Answer: \_BIG TROUBLE IN LITTLE CHINA\_
4. This term refers to radio waves between 300 megaHertz and 3 gigaHertz. FTP, give the term for this band, used by television channels 14-68, and as an acronym also names a movie starring "Weird" Al Yankovic.  
Answer: \_UHF\_ or \_Ultra High Frequency\_
5. Born in 1880 in Lagrange, Kentucky, this American filmmaker is best known for directing such movies as *"Hearts of the World"*, which incorporated scenes filmed at the front in World War I. FTP, name this man, whose silent films were known for requiring huge casts and sets, such as the twelve-reel *\_Birth of a Nation\_*.  
Answer: D. W. \_Griffith\_
6. When this composer was only fourteen, he was sent into Paris to work for Louis the Fourteenth's cousin, Mademoiselle d'Orleans as a kitchen boy, but she made him leader of her group of string players. He died of blood poisoning after striking his foot with his conducting stick. FTP, who is this Italian composer who was better known for *"Phaeton"*, *"Isis"*, and *"Acis et Galatee"*?  
Answer: Jean Baptist \_Lully\_
7. Caused by a mutant recessive allele, this disorder was known to be carried by Queen Victoria. Czar Nicholas the Second's son, Alexander was a sufferer. FTP, name this disorder characterized by the failure of blood to clot properly.  
Answer: \_Hemophilia\_

8. The son of Mnesarchus, he was said to have said to someone beating a dog, "Don't beat him -- he is a friend of mine, whom I recognized from his barking." Among his teachings were metempsychosis and the tetractis. FTP, name this formulator of a famous theorem about the sides of the triangle.

Answer: Pythagoras

9. A.A. Fair, Charles J. Kenny, and Carleton Kendrake are some of the pseudonyms that this author used. He became one of the most successful writers of crime fiction, selling over 100 million copies of his books during his lifetime. FTP, name this author who is known for creating detectives Douglas Selby and Perry Mason.

Answer: Erle Stanley Gardner

10. Both she and her younger sister married Jacob; she was his first wife. She gave birth to twelve sons who later became the heads of the tribes of Israel. FTP, name this woman whose name sounds like the first name of an actress in the sitcom "Caroline in the City".

Answer: Leah

11. Linus Pauling devised a scale to measure the elements for this property. According to this scale, Francium has the lowest value, while Fluorine has the highest. FTP, name this term which describes an atom's ability to compete for electrons with other atoms to which it is bonded.

Answer: Electronegativity

12. Adapted from three different Japanese television series, three "sagas" of it were shown on American television: Macross, Masters, and Invid. FTP, name this popular Harmony Gold cartoon series, featuring Dana Sterling, Alpha Fighters, the SDF-1, and Rick Hunter.

Answer: ROBOTECH

13. Born in Huaian, Kiangsu province, China in 1898, this Chinese became a member of the Politburo in 1927. In 1932, he was appointed to succeed Mao Zedong as political commissar of the Red Army. FTP, name this Chinese Communist Leader, prime minister of the Chinese People's Republic from 1949 until his death.

Answer: Chou En-lai (Joe En-LIE)

14. She ward off the poison of a scorpion that had stung Horus. Her lament for her son was sung as the Egyptian funeral dirge. FTP, name this goddess, the wife of Osiris.

Answer: Isis

15. In music, it is a comprehensive term for a sharp, double sharp, flat, double flat, or natural prefixed to a note in the course of a composition. In the film industry, it is half the title of a 1988 movie starring Geena Davis. FTP, name this term which, according to the English dictionary, describes something not done on purpose.

Answer: Accidental

16. Paul III and Pius IV presided over the three sessions of this council of the Catholic Church. Its far-reaching conclusions were published in the Catechism of 1566, and included reforms of the sacraments, dogma, and clergy. FTP, name this council, usually considered the beginning of the Catholic Reformation.

Answer: The Council of Trent

17. This series of four laws was passed from June 15th to July 2nd, 1767. It placed duties on glass, lead, paints, papers, and tea, and authorized searches to force obedience. FTP, name these acts repalcing the Stamp Act, named for the chancellor of the exchequer.

Answer: The Townshend Acts

18. Give the shared first name: One was the so-called "Gandhi of Africa" who used the slogan "self-government now" to win independence for the nation of Ghana. The other is a swingman on the George Washington men's basketball team. FTP, give the shared first name of Evans and N'Krumah.

Answer: Kwame

19. He was attending a conference in Bangkok when he was accidentally electrocuted by a fan. In 1941, he joined the Trappist order at Our Lady of Gethsemane Abbey. FTP, name this Cistercian monk and author of "Contemplation in a World of Action" and "The Seven Storey Mountain".

Answer: Thomas Merton

20. Researchers at Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory recently used a gas gun to fire a disk-shaped bullet at a container of this liquified element, compressing it into a metal for a fraction of a second. But one of them said, "I wouldn't want to ride in a car made of this stuff", since, FTP, the metal is what element that filled the Hindenberg?

Answer: Hydrogen

21. Louis Farrakan issued a letter saying that he is "not acting at the direction, control, or instruction of any foreign leader." The occasion was the Justice department's inquiries into Farrakan's relations with this foreign dictator. FTP, name this man who overthrew King Idris to gain control of Libya.

Answer: Moammar Khaddaffi

22. Designated AV-1 and currently in storage at the Air Force plant in Palmdale, California, the prototype of this plane will be converted into an operational part of the current 20-plane fleet at a cost of half a billion dollars. FTP, name this stealth bomber.

Answer: The B-2 (prompt on Stealth Bomber)

23. His career as a lecturer at Jena was interrupted by Napoleon's victory there. His second great work was "The Science of Logic." Schopenhauer competed with him for lecture audiences. FTP, name this philosopher, famous for his "Phenomenology of Mind" and process of dialectic.

Answer: Georg Wilhelm Friedrich \_Hegel\_

24. Made a cardinal at the age of 13, his real name was Giovanni de' Medici. He consolidated the conquests of his predecessor, Julius II, and employed Raphael and Michelangelo. FTP, name this pope who condemned Luther.

Answer: \_Leo X\_ (prompt on Leo)

25. "Wintering Out", "Station Island", "Field Work", "Bog Poems", and "North" are all works of this Irish poet. FTP, name this poet of "Death of a Naturalist" and winner of the 1995 Nobel Prize for Literature.

Answer: Seamus \_Heaney\_

26. Ernest Hemingway records this phrase in the preface to \_The Sun Also Rises\_, saying that it was addressed to him in 1926. Others referred to by this phrase are Malcolm Cowley, Samuel Putnam and Morley Callaghan. FTP, what is this two-word epithet applied by Gertrude Stein to expatriate Americans in Paris?

Answer: \_Lost Generation\_ (accept "You are all a lost generation")

27. Founder of the Gestapo, he was one of Hitler's earliest followers. In World War I, he took command of the Red Baron's squadron, and led it into disaster, an action he would duplicate on a greater scale in WWII. FTP, name this man, made air minister in 1937, and head of the Luftwaffe (LEWFT wahf uh).

Answer: Hermann \_GOERING\_

28. Born in 1471, the son of a goldsmith, he was apprenticed to his father and the painter Michael Wolgemut. He produced altarpieces, watercolors of wildlife and landscapes, and treatises on human proportions, applied geometry, and fortifications. FTP, name this man, responsible for St. Jerome in his Cell and Melencolia I, but better known for his woodcuts of the apocalypse.

Answer: Albrecht \_DURER\_

29. "Power is the ultimate Aphrodisiac," said this man, winner of the 1973 Nobel Peace Prize. FTP name this government official, Secretary of State under Richard Nixon.

Answer: Henry \_Kissinger\_

30. He wrote some novels such as \_Good Luck, Miss Wyckoff\_ and \_My son is a Splendid Driver\_, but he is more well known for his plays such as \_Dark at the Top of the Stairs\_ and \_Come back, Little Sheba\_. FTP, name this playwright of \_Picnic\_ and \_Bus Stop\_.

Answer: William \_Inge\_

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(30) 1. Fire! Fire! For ten points each:

1. On August 31, 1965, it became illegal to burn one of these.

Answer: \_Draft card\_

2. In Genesis 19:24, they were destroyed by fire and brimstone.

Answer: \_Sodom and Gomorrah\_

3. This song by the Meat Puppets was later re-done by Nirvana.

Answer: \_Lake of Fire\_

(30) 2. How well do you know your glands? Identify these glands FTP each.

1. A set of four small glands beneath the thyroid, they secrete a hormone which regulates the metabolism of calcium and phosphorus.

Answer: \_Parathyroid\_

2. Glands located in the skin which secrete an oily substance to lubricate the skin and hair.

Answer: \_Sebaceous\_ glands

3. Controlled by the hypothalamus, this gland secretes hormones controlling other glands, growth, metabolism, and reproduction.

Answer: \_Pituitary\_ gland

(20) 3. Now for a bonus on Moores. Not the people of northern Africa, but people with the last name of "Moore", 10 points each:

1. An Irish poet, he wrote the words for many songs, including "The Last Rose of Summer," "Harp that Once Through Tara's Halls" and "Oft in the Stilly Night."

Answer: \_Thomas\_ Moore

2. An American poet born in 1887, she won a Pulitzer prize for her Collected Poems. In addition, she translated the Fables of La Fontaine.

Answer: \_Marianne\_ Moore

(25) 4. Given a catchphrase, name the comic book superhero associated with it, ten points each.

1. Shazam! Answer: \_Captain Marvel\_

2. It's Clobbering Time Answer: \_The Thing\_ or Ben \_Grimm\_

3. Flame on! Answer: The \_Human Torch\_ or Johnny \_Storm\_

(20) 5. Given a quote from a Shakespearean play, give the speaker for ten points each, five if you need the play.

1. For 10 points: "Out, out damned spot!"

For 5 points: Macbeth

Answer: Lady Macbeth

2. For 10 points: "As flies to wanton boys, Are we to the gods; They kill us for their sport."

For 5 points: King Lear

Answer: Earl of Gloucester

(20) 6. Given a definition, name the means of heat transfer FTP each.

1. The process of transferring heat energy by the motion of a fluid, gas or liquid. Its currents are set up by either natural or forced causes.

Answer: Convection

2. The process of transferring heat energy by adjacent molecular collisions through a material medium which doesn't move.

Answer: Conduction

(30) 7. Given a currency, give the country for fifteen points each; five points if you need the capital.

1. For 15 points: Its currency is the Taka

For 5 points: Its capital is Dhaka

Answer: Bangladesh

2. For 15 points: Its currency is the Ringgit.

For 5 points: Its capital is Kuala Lumpur.

Answer: Malaysia

(30) 8. For five points each, and a five point bonus for all five, name the nominees for this year's Best Supporting Actress Oscar.

Answer: Joan ALLEN, Kathleen QUINLAN, Mira SORVINO, Kate WINSLET, Mare WINNINGHAM

(30) 9. FTP each, name the phase in cell division where the following occurs.

1. (10) The condensed sister chromatids are connected to the pole by kinetochores. The chromatids migrate to the equatorial plane of the cell.

Answer: Metaphase

2. (10) DNA is synthesized.

Answer: the S Phase or Interphase

3. (10) Chromosomes start to uncoil and become less condensed.

Answer: Telophase

(20) 10. Given an artist, name the artistic movement he's associated with, FTP each.

1. Rosso Fiorentino

Answer: Mannerism (prompt for less specific on "Fontainebleau School")

2. Gericault

Answer: Romanticism

3. Alfred Sisley

Answer: Impressionism

11. (30) Four capacitors of 3 microfarads, 6 microfarads, 12 microfarads, and 24 microfarads respectively are connected in series with a 18 volt battery.

1. (15) For fifteen points, what is the equivalent capacitance with correct units?

Answer: 1.6 microfarads (or  $1.6 \times 10^{-6}$  farads)

2. (15) For fifteen more points, find the charge on the 12 microfarad capacitor.

Answer: 29 microcoulombs

(30) 12. Let's see how much you know about the Greek goddess of the harvest.

1. (10) For five points each, name the Greek goddess of the harvest and her daughter.

Answer: Demeter, Persephone

2. (10) For ten points, what is the name of the <sup>city</sup> island where Demeter lived after Persephone was kidnapped by Hades?

Answer: Eleusis

3. (10) For a final ten points, who was the baby boy that she nursed to replace her daughter Persephone?

Answer: Demophoon (pronounced de-mof-o-on)

13. (30) Most of us can name the five great lakes, but for five points each, plus five for all correct, can you place them in order of depth from shallowest to deepest?

Answer: Erie, Huron, Ontario, Michigan, Superior

14. (30) Name the following Supreme Court cases, 10 each:

1. In 1961, the court ruled that evidence obtained in violation of the fourth amendment must be excluded from state and federal trials.

Answer: Mapp v. Ohio

2. In 1990, the court ruled that a person can refuse life-sustaining medical treatment, but clear and convincing evidence must show that a comatose patient would have wanted to die.

Answer: Cruzan v. Missouri

3. In 1819, the court ruled that a state could not arbitrarily alter the terms of a college's contract.

Answer: Trustees of Dartmouth College v. Woodward

(30) 15. For ten points each, give the metric prefix used to indicate the following multiples of units:

1. Ten to the minus fifteenth.

Answer: Femto

2. Ten to the eighteenth

Answer: Exa

3. Ten to the minus ninth

Answer: Nano

(30) 16. For 10 points each, name the starting center on the following NCAA Division I men's basketball teams, as of the 1996 tournament:

1. Memphis

Answer: Lorenzen \_Wright\_

2. Kentucky

Answer: Walter \_McCarty\_

3. North Carolina

Answer: Serge \_Zwicker\_

(30) 17. Name these two tribes of people from Greek myth, 15 each:

1. Theseus' friend Pirithous was the king of this people of Thessaly who became involved in a war with the Centaurs.

Answer: The \_Lapiths\_

2. Odysseus' fleet arrived at the island of this people, and a princess led his envoys to her father, who ate one of them. Only Odysseus' own ship escaped from this land of man-eating giants.

Answer: The \_Laestrygonians\_

(20) 18. Identify these terms from economics, 10 each:

1. This theory, advocated by Robert Lucas, Thomas Sargent, and Robert Barro, states that businesses and households anticipate monetary and fiscal policies and take actions which make those policies ineffective.

Answer: \_Rational Expectations\_ Theory

2. This discredited macroeconomic generalization says that the production of goods and services fosters an equal demand for those goods and services -- or, supply creates its own demand.

Answer: \_Say's Law\_

(30) 19. Two recent books debate the possible African origins of Greek society.

1. First, for 15 points, name the book written by Martin Bernal that charged classical scholars with glossing over the contributions of Africa to Greek culture.

Answer: \_Black Athena\_

2. For another 15 points, name Mary Lefkowitz' book, which attempts to refute the claims Martin Bernal makes in \_Black Athena\_. Its title is a take-off of an Isak Dinesen work.

Answer: \_Not Out of Africa\_

(30) 20. Name the psychologists who wrote the following works:

1. \_Freud and Man's Soul\_

Answer: Bruno \_Bettleheim\_

2. \_Young Man Luther\_

Answer: Erik \_Erikson\_

3. \_Memories, Dreams, and Reflections\_

Answer: Carl Gustav \_Jung\_



(30) 21. Name these people who were also physicians, for 15 points each, or from works for 10 points.

1. For 15 points: Born in Cordoba, Spain, he became physician to Saladin, the Sultan of Egypt.

For 10 points: He wrote the "Guide <sup>to</sup> the Perplexed".

Answer: Maimonides or Moses ben Maimon

2. For 15 points: He was first physician to Louis XV of France.

For 10 points: He was the leader of the Physiocratic school of economics, and published the "Tableaux Economiques".

Answer: Francois Quesnay

(30) 22. Name the author from works, 30-20-10:

30: "The Claverings" and "The Eustace Diamonds."

20: "The Kellys and the O'Kellys," "The Macdermots of Ballycloran" and "The Warden."

10: "Barchester Towers" and "The Last Chronicle of Barset."

Answer: Anthony Trollope

(30) 23. World Service Authority passport Number 197232 and identity card number 002036 were issued to a terrorist on furlough from an Italian prison. For 10 points each, name the terrorist, the cruise ship he hijacked in 1985, and the country he is believed to have fled to:

Answer: Youssef Magied Molqi, The Achille Lauro, Algeria

(25) 24. On November 20, 1995, he was rushed to the hospital with pneumonia and was near death a number of times. His lungs and kidneys failed and he handed over power to socialist Prime Minister Costas Simitis. For 25 points, name this politician, discharged from a hospital on March 22nd.

Answer: Andreas Papandreou

(30) 25. With T.S. Eliot, Ford Maddox Ford, and James Joyce, he and Ezra Pound were known as "the men of 1914." For 15 points, name this English essayist and author of Time and Western Man and The Apes of God, and for another 15 points, name the artistic and literary movement that he and Ezra Pound founded.

Answers: (Percy) Wyndham Lewis and Vorticism

(25) 26. In the Middle Ages, scholars looked to Proverbs 9:1: "Wisdom hath built her house, she hath hewn out her seven pillars", and came up with a list of the Seven Liberal Arts, subjects that were the proper study of a free man. For 5 points each, name any six.

Answer: Grammar, Logic, Rhetoric, Arithmetic, Geometry, Music, and Astronomy

(30) 27. Place these Chinese Dynasties in chronological order from earliest to latest for five points each. The dynasties are: Ching, Chou, Sui, Sung, Tang.

Answer: Chou, Sui, Tang, Sung, Ching

(30) 28. Given a line, name the poem, ten points each.

1. "Home is the sailor, Home from the Sea/ And the Hunter Home from the Hill."

Answer: Requiem

2. "But, at My Back, I Always Hear/ Time's Wingéd Chariot Hurrying Near."

Answer: To His Coy Mistress

3. For 10 points: "A Thing of Beauty is a Joy Forever"

Answer: Endymion